

PANIC IN NORTH RUSSIA INTENSE

Trans-Caucasian Assembly Refuses to Ratify Peace Pact.
Considering War.

Moscow, Tuesday, March 19.—(By the Associated Press.)—The uneasiness caused by the seizure of Odessa and the gaining by the central powers of control of the Black sea has intensified the panic in north Russia and has strengthened the now general belief that in a short time the Germans will advance on Moscow and Petrograd. The Trans-Caucasian constituent assembly meeting at Tiflis has refused to ratify the peace treaty with Germany and is considering an immediate war on Germany.

The Germans' explanation that they are not fighting Russia when they assist independent Ukraine to defeat bolshevik forces is hoisted in the Russian press generally, which contends that Germany's peace treaty with Ukraine is only a flimsy pretext to dismember Russia.

Leon Trotsky has arrived in Moscow from Petrograd and announced he will remain here to assume the duties of minister of war if there is a war, but otherwise he will decline the post.

The commander of the Moscow defenses today reviewed four regiments of volunteers, who declared unequivocally for war. Many experienced army officers have now joined the bolshevik general staff, which welcomes them regardless of their politics.

Rigid Discipline Adopted.
Indications point to the adoption of rigid discipline among the new forces and restoration of trained officers to their commands. The bolshevik leaders insist that the new organizations must be purely voluntary.

Reports from the district, in which Kola, the only ice-free port on the Arctic shore, is located, has asked Finland to annex it. This is regarded as part of the Finnish government to isolate Russia from the Baltic and Arctic.

The evacuation of Petrograd continues and the government bureaus are being transferred to Moscow. Nizhny Novgorod and Perm as rapidly as the disabled railways permit.

The trains are under heavy guard and have to force their way along the railway lines crowded with soldiers returning from the front and refugees fleeing before the German advance.

GEN. SLADEN ASSIGNED TO BRIGADE IN FRANCE
Washington, March 21.—Brig. Gen. Fred W. Sladen was relieved yesterday as secretary of the general staff and assigned to command an infantry brigade now in France. He was succeeded by Col. Percy F. Bishop, who has been directly charged heretofore with seeing that Gen. Pershing's communications and recommendations were followed up promptly by war department agencies.

Y. W. C. A. WOMEN ARE HEARD FROM AT LAST
New York, March 21.—Cable messages, arriving here which had been felt for the safety of four American women who had been working for the Y. W. C. A. in Russia, were received at headquarters here today. Nothing had been heard from them since the last Russian upheaval.

One message stated that Miss Clarissa Spencer, of Cincinnati; Miss

FIFTY CENTS FOR OVER FIFTY YEARS
Dr. King's New Discovery for coughs and colds.

It is just as effective today as it ever was in checking coughs and colds. The only difference is that every year adds thousands and thousands of users to the millions who already use it because of its gratifying results. Wards of the dangerous aftermaths of a severe cold, gripe, cough, croup, sore throat, chest-tightness, bronchial attacks.

Use it yourself—give it to every member of your family. Pleasant, harmless, soothing, dependable. Backed by a half century of popularity. Your druggist sells it, 50c.

Constipation Causes Sickness
A vigorous stomach, perfect working liver and regular acting bowels, will use Dr. King's New Life Pills. They correct constipation—have a tonic effect on the system—eliminate poisons through the bowels. Still 25c. —(Adv.)

SCARCITY OF FARM LABOR THREATENS CASTOR CROP
Tampa, Fla., March 21.—Scarcity of farm labor in this state threatening the production of the castor bean crop has led to a decision of the war department to exempt from the draft, temporarily, men employed in raising the crop, according to a telegram made public here last night by D. C. Gillet, of Tampa, from Maj. Gen. Squier, chief of the army signal corps.

The castor bean is used in making lubricating oils.

Mr. Gillet is one of the contractors for the government in the castor bean production and recently laid the question of labor supply before Gen. Squier.

Try Making Your Own Cough Remedy
You can save about \$2. and have a better remedy than the ready-made kind. Easily done.

If you combined the curative properties of every known "ready-made" cough remedy, you would hardly have in them all the curative power that lies in this simple "home-made" cough syrup which takes only a few minutes to prepare.

Get from any druggist 2½ ounces of Pinex (40 cents worth), pour it into a pint bottle and fill the bottle with plain granulated sugar syrup. The total cost is about 65 cents and gives you a full pint of really better cough syrup than you could buy ready-made for \$2.50.

Tastes pleasant and never spoils. This Pinex and sugar syrup preparation gets right at the cause of a cough and gives almost immediate relief. It loosens the phlegm, stops the nasty throat tickle and heals the sore, irritated membranes that line the throat, chest and bronchial tubes, so gently and easily that it is really astonishing.

A day's use will usually overcome the ordinary cough and for bronchitis, croup, whooping cough and bronchial asthma, there is nothing better.

Pinex is a most valuable concentrated compound of genuine Norway pine extract, and has been used for generations to break up severe coughs.

To avoid disappointment, be sure to ask your druggist for "2½ ounces of Pinex" with full directions, and don't accept anything else. A guarantee of absolute satisfaction or money promptly refunded, goes with this preparation. The Pinex Co., Ft. Wayne, Ind.

ALICE BRADY
In "THE WIFE" A Select Picture.
Also "FATTY ARBUCKLE" In "THE BELL" A Paramount Comedy.

FINE ARTS Superior Picture Plays
J. Stuart Blackton Presents "THE WORLD FOR SALE"
The greatest story of love, racial instinct and the northwest produced for many a day.

SUPERBA PHOTOPLAYS
CHARLES RAY
In "THE FAMILY SKELETON" A Paramount Picture.

GERMANY MAKES MORE DEMANDS ON RUMANIA

Moscow, Tuesday, March 19.—(By the Associated Press.)—Germany has increased her demands upon Rumania and now asks that Rumania surrender to the central powers all of her own war munitions as well as those left in Rumania by allied troops.

All the entente ministers remain in Jassy but will leave there if Rumania surrenders the war munitions to Germany.

Maria Dunham, an instructor of the University of Iowa, and Miss Elizabeth Dickerson, of Minneapolis, had made their way safely from Petrograd to Harbin and were on their way to Tokyo.

Miss Elizabeth Boles, of Cincinnati, an instructor in Lake Erie college at Painesville, O., cabled that she was safe in Moscow.

GEN. TYSON TO ATTEND DAUGHTER'S WEDDING

Lieut. Paul Rye, Son of Gov. Rye, Also Gets Leave of Absence.

(Special to The News.)
Greenville, S. C., March 21.—Brig. Gen. Lawrence D. Tyson, of Knoxville, Tenn., commander of the Fifty-ninth infantry brigade, will leave Camp Sevier tomorrow to attend the wedding of his daughter, which will take place Saturday.

Lieut. Paul Rye, son of Gov. Thomas C. Rye, of Tennessee, and Lieut. Richard Oulahan and B. K. Gibson, of the 117th infantry, also expect to leave tomorrow.

METHODISTS PLAN FIVE-YEAR MISSIONARY DRIVE
Memphis, March 21.—Review of Methodist missionary work in Cuba, Brazil and Africa and submission of surveys outlining the needs of the missions in those countries made up the program for the morning session today of the committee of one hundred of the Methodist Episcopal church, south, which, with the missionary centennial commission of the church, is in session here to plan for a five-year missionary campaign.

The amount the southern church will be asked to raise as its contribution to a \$100,000,000 fund to meet the expenses of the campaign was to be determined at the final business session of the conference late today.

INSPECTING PLANTS FOR MACHINE CONSTRUCTION
Gavin McNabb in Washington to Confer With War Department.

Washington, March 21.—Gavin McNabb, of San Francisco, third member of the board headed by H. Snowden Marshall to inquire into the aircraft production situation, arrived here today and conferred with Acting Secretary Crowell of the war department. He is expected to join the board at once in its inspection of plants where machines are under construction.

The instructions to the board, it was learned, give it the broadest possible scope. Every plant of the aircraft production machinery from the war department, signal corps and the aircraft production board down to the individual factories where contracts have been placed under survey. It is anticipated that the work will be completed and findings submitted in less than three months' time.

HARD TO GET RID OF COUNT VON LUXBURG
Buenos Aires, March 21.—The Argentine government is having a hard time in getting rid of Count Von Luxburg, the former German minister.

The agents of the Swedish steamer Valparaiso, on board which Von Luxburg had been granted a safe conduct to start on a homeward voyage, now refuse to accept the former minister as a passenger.

The Argentine government therefore is making attempts to have Von Luxburg leave the country on a Norwegian vessel, which is due to sail at an early date.

TO LINE UP AMERICANS As Step in Policy of International Socialists.
London, Wednesday, March 20.—The first step in carrying out the plans for an international working class policy, Camille Huysmans, secretary of the socialist internationale, announced today, would be to give a clear statement on international policy to American workers and to show them that the policy is essentially in harmony with that of President Wilson. In the meantime the international socialist memorandum on war aims will be forwarded to German, Austrian and Bulgarian socialists through socialist parties in neutral countries.

M. Huysmans considers it likely that the socialist organizations in enemy countries will agree upon a common policy or will make separate statements on the lines of the international memorandum. If these show certain agreements the proposal for a general socialist congress will be put into operation. All parties would be represented and the international socialists favor Switzerland as a meeting place.

GERMAN BOMB DAMAGED CENTRAL POWERS' EMBASSY
Paris, Tuesday, March 21.—During the recent German aerial attack on Paris one of the enemy aviators dropped a bomb which struck and damaged the embassy building of one of the central powers. Two days later the caretaker of the building requested the legation of the neutral power representing the enemy country to present a bill to the French government for damages done to the building.

France is asked to pay \$300 for destruction by the enemy of his own property.

FLYER NEVER DESERTS HIS PAL NO MATTER WHAT PERIL TO SELF

"It Just Simply Isn't Being Done This Year," American Boy in Lafayette Escadrille Tells Idah McGilone Gibson.

(By Idah McGilone Gibson.)
I thought he was a Frenchman when he came on the ship until I heard him speak French, and then, finding his "execution," like my own, was wonderful, I knew he was an American.

He told me he was a member of the French flying corps. He belonged to the Lafayette escadrille—the most famous flying corps in the world. He was about 24, but he told me he had been a French pilot about two years.

His name was John Russell Adams. I soon learned, and he was from New York. In his red breeches, riding boots and dark blue coat he looked as if he had just stepped off the stage of some musical comedy, but one day I found him looking with envy on one of those American boys proudly sporting a sweater.

"Would you like one?" I asked. "I sure would," he answered.

I happened to have an entire outfit down in my trunk that my sister had given me to wear while I was gone if I needed it.

"You can give it to some boys when you leave," he had said.

I thought this was good a time to give it as when I was ready to come back, so I hurried down to my cabin and got the sweater.

The boy put it on immediately under his coat, and then he confided to me that he had been cold; that he had no military dress overcoat and that his flying logs were in Paris, where he was changing from the French flying service into that of the United States, and I learned a good deal about how the birdmen regard their part of the war.

In the first place, they are greater fatalists than any other soldiers.

"They call the air service a boy's service because many of the men are young," said John Adams, "but I tell you it is a man's business if any part of war is a man's business."

"When you get up in the air, it is up to you. You are absolutely your own boss; you don't obey the commands of any one. You must use your own judgment."

"There is no place in the universe where a man's courage is so tried, especially if he is alone in the plane. Suppose you are up in the air and see your pal getting the worst of it from the boches, and you know it is a chance—only a chance—that you will get out from under and help him if you go to his assistance. If you are 'yellow' you can turn tail and sail back to your hangar, and no one on earth will be able to tell you that you did a rotten thing."

"But I want to tell you, Mrs. Gibson, that, as the English say, 'it is not being done this year.' No man I have ever known would go and die with him if he could not help him. That is what makes the air service the greatest place in the world to take a man's measure."

"I wish I could tell you my feelings as I have sailed over the battlefields of Verdun—graves, graves, nothing but graves, and you up there in the clouds all by yourself, wondering if those to be lying so quietly below are any more lonely than you."

I gathered from John Adams that every aviator in France expected at last to fall in flames with the enemy's planes, and consequently his ambition is to "get" as many boches as he can before they get him.

All soldiers are more or less superstitious, and John Adams and his squadron wear the chevrons of his squadron on my arm for luck when I got home. "It has sailed twenty kilometers over the German lines many times," he said.

A friend of John Adams told me he had a number of boches to his credit, but his himself was very modest about showing his medals.

He did tell me, however, one thing about himself, which was that he had a sense of humor that is the salvation of the soldier.

"I had not been home to New York for two years," he said, "when I got my permission for thirty days in the United States. The date of it, however, was three weeks off, and I must go up often in that time. It made me mighty nervous, for I did want to use that 'senior' of paper."

"I tell you I never went up that I did not see my permission lying right in front of me, and I'd get cold with the thought that I might be killed before I had a chance to see the Statue of Liberty again. Consequently the first thing I knew I'd be seeing that damned permission, and I'd say 'Home, James.' I wanted to see that thing once more."

"As luck would have it, I didn't get into any tight places, and I did see home once more. John Russell Adams probably has discarded his red breeches for khaki, and the next letter I write to him will be addressed 'Lieut. Adams, U. S. A.'"

God bless the chevron I am wearing will bring him as good luck with the American flyers as it did with the French!

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John Russell Adams.

American Ingenuity Will Win—Henry Ford

(New York World.)
"American mechanisms—designed by American engineers, constructed by American workers and operated by American soldiers—will win the war on land, in the water and in the air."

Henry Ford, that quiet-voiced, gentle-mannered ex-pacifist, who is doing more, perhaps, than any other individual in the country to produce mechanical battle contrivances, voiced this opinion to the World yesterday.

"Work—Americans' willingness and capacity to work—is what will bring us victory. I have caused the war's idlers of so-called royalty, who by command made others obey them, and capitalist idlers, who made fortunes and sought greater fortunes by forcing others to do their bidding."

"But work will beat them all. The mechanisms turned out by our strong, intelligent wage-earners will triumph over the ideas and ideals of the idlers. I hate war and always did, but I hope the navy counts upon heavily to combat the undersea menace."

The Eagle is one of two particular fighting devices which are engrossing Mr. Ford's attention at present. He is working harder and putting in longer hours than any of the 10,000 employees of his concern.

Have U-Boat Detectors.
Without going too deeply into details as to the construction of these boats, it is permissible to say that they are 200 feet long, 25 feet wide, draw 8 feet of water, carry 5-inch guns, are equipped with submarine detectors that can spot the enemy's U-boats more than a mile away, have devices for dropping depth bombs, and are expected to do great execution."

Yet they are to be turned out (big as they are) in the same manner as the systematized fashion as the little pleasure cars which made Mr. Ford's name known throughout the world. He declared yesterday one of the buildings at the Highland Park plant in Detroit, where the Eagles are now under construction.

ADVISES COMBINATION OF FLOUR FOR VICTORY BREAD
Federal Administration Recommends That Bakers Use Various Substitutes.

Washington, March 21.—The United States food administration is recommending to bakers throughout the country that in the use of wheat substitutes in victory bread they employ a combination rather than rely on a single substitute. Substitutes may be combined in various ways to equal the required amount of substitutes, and some of these combinations have been found to make a better quality bread than that containing only one.

Some mixtures of four or five different substitutes have been found to work better than corn alone, and potatoes with cereal substitutes make a better bread than potatoes alone as a substitute.

It is pointed out further that the character of bread made from mixtures of substitutes is less affected by the addition or subtraction of a part of its cereal content than by a complete change in the substitute part. Changes can be made gradually, and the bakers need not be dependent upon one source of supply.

To bakers who have potatoes available, but have found them difficult to use, the food administration suggests the use of another substitute with potatoes. This is, that instead of using eighty pounds of potatoes and eight pounds of meat flour bakers use forty pounds of potatoes—which, minus the water content, equals ten pounds of substitute—and ten pounds of corn meal or some other cereal substitute. This results in the use of 80 per cent. of wheat flour and the required 20 per cent. of substitutes in making victory bread.

WILL ROSS CAN'T STAY OUT OF TROUBLE, SOMEHOW
Will Ross, to whom the term "King of Darktown" has been applied, appeared in Judge Martin Fleming's court Thursday morning, along with Jack Thater, Tom Walker, Ed Croft and Will Johnson, four other dusky citizens, to answer charges of gaming. Ross recently returned from the Atlanta federal prison, where he served a sentence for selling "dope."

The judge, who arrived in the city Wednesday night from the east, where he has been for several days looking the quietest ever and said he was glad to be honored on his return by "such a galaxy of stars."

Fines of \$2 and costs were assessed against each of the accused.

Any man wanting robust health should meet the Health Class at 8 p.m. at Y. M. C. A. every day for one week. —(Adv.)

STRIKE HARD AND SHOOT STRAIGHT

However, Baker Urges American Soldiers in France Not to Be Careless.

With the American Army in France, March 20.—(By the Associated Press.)—The first division of the American expeditionary force to arrive in France was addressed by Secretary of War Baker today.

"It would seem more fitting," said the secretary, "and I should much prefer, instead of addressing you, to listen to your experiences. Your division has the distinction of being the first to arrive in France. May every man in your ranks aim to make the first division the first in accomplishment. With you came a body of marines, those well disciplined, shipshape soldiers of the navy."

Regular Only in Name.
"When your division arrived it was regular only in name, judged by the high standard set by our regular army. Some 60 per cent. of the privates were recruits and even a larger percentage of the officers came from the reserve. Had we chosen we could have sent to France at the outset a veteran regular contingent. While this might have been a source of momentary gratification it was contrary to the long view of our responsibility in giving adequate military assistance to the allies, and our keeping with the broad plan of our staff to use our professional soldiers of all grades in training a large army which should have units of even quality or efficiency in order to assure responsibility upon all parts, which is a requisite to stall action."

Strike Hard, Shoot Straight.
"If I had any advice to give it is to strike hard and shoot straight, and I would warn you at the same time against any carelessness, any surrender to curiosity which makes you a mark man. The better you are trained the more valuable is your life to your country as a fighter who seeks to make the soldier of the enemy rather than yourself pay the supreme price of war."

"On every hand I am told that you are prepared to fight to the end and I see this spirit in your faces. Depend upon us at home to stand by you in spirit worthy of you."

EAST MORE SERIOUS THAN SOUTH—FLEMING
Moon, Shields and McKellar Working Fifteen Hours Day. Everybody Determined.

Words of praise for the manner in which the business of the United States government is being conducted at Washington are offered by Judge Martin A. Fleming, who returned on Wednesday night from the east, where he has been for several days.

"The system of the departments is wonderful," the judge said, "and they are fast arriving at a perfect organization."

He said the people in Washington and New York appeared to be in a very serious frame of mind and the prediction was that the war will last at least two years longer. He explained that there was no doubt in the minds of the people as to the ultimate outcome of the struggle, and they felt that Kaiserism and autocracy would be crushed in the end.

Judge Fleming said that the people in Washington were prepared to make any sacrifice.

He paid high tribute to the work being done by Congressman John A. Moon and Senators John K. Shields and Kenneth D. McKellar, Tennessee's representatives at Washington, and stated that they toil from twelve to fifteen hours a day. He also stated that it was wonderful how Congressmen Moon and Senators Shields and McKellar were commanding the public attention.

According to the judge, the people of the east are living strictly up to the advice of the food administration.

He explained that "The Star-Spangled Banner" is being played in the hotels, cafes and places where public gatherings are held, and that at the strain of the national anthem the people would rise to their feet. Porter, he related, would stand at attention when the air was played.

He told of seeing a picture dramatization of Ambassador Gerard's four

AMERICAN RED CROSS PARTY SAFE AT MOSCOW

Washington, March 21.—The American Red Cross to Rumania, which fled from Jassy to Odessa to escape the advancing German armies, has arrived safely at Moscow, according to advices received here today at Red Cross headquarters. The party, headed by Henry W. Anderson, of Richmond, Va., consists of twenty-eight members, mostly physicians and nurses.

years in Germany, and said he wished that the people in the south could see it, as he felt that it would do more good than lectures.

TRADE COMMISSION URGES NEWSPAPERS REDUCE SIZE
Washington, March 21.—Reduction of the size of newspapers and periodicals and elimination of paper wastes as a patriotic duty was urged on all publishers by the federal trade commission. Consumption of news print and book paper has exceeded production for some weeks, and this, coupled with the necessity of relieving the railroads of all unnecessary traffic and of conserving coal wherever possible, is given by the committee as its reason for curtailing use.

BOXING INSTRUCTOR GOODMAN GUILTY INSUBORDINATION
Rockford, Ill., March 21.—Found guilty of insubordination, Sergt. Dan Goodman, a boxing instructor at Camp Grant, has been given six months in the guardhouse with one-sixth of his pay withheld, according to announcement at the camp today.

A SUFFERER FOR FIFTEEN YEARS

Frequently Had to Sit Up in Bed to Get Her Breath.

COUGH ENTIRELY GONE

Mrs. Smith Says She Has No Bad Spells of Asthma Now.

"I have been a sufferer with bronchial asthma for about fifteen years. I frequently was so bad off that I had to sit up in bed to get my breath," says Mrs. C. M. Smith, who lives at 5608 St. Elmo avenue, Chattanooga, Tenn., in her statement given some time ago.

"I had three doctors to treat me but none of them gave any relief that was permanent. Lung-Vita was recommended and I got a bottle. After taking it my cough is entirely gone and I do not have any bad spells of asthma now. I know that Lung-Vita is a wonderful medicine and hope that others will try it and see its merits."

Colds are dangerous—better break yours right away. It will take only a few doses of Lung-Vita to do it. Get a bottle today.

Lung-Vita is sold by druggists and dealers in Chattanooga and vicinity. —(Adv.)

Friday and Saturday Specials!

Do you know that one coat of Gilmanite Auto Finish will make your old, rusty automobile look like an Easter bonnet? Besides preserving the value of the car, we sell it, 35c, 60c and \$1.00 cans. See our special window.

EASTER CANDIES

Chicks in crates. Large chocolate Easter eggs, cream fruit centers, packed in individual boxes.

In Toilet Goods Department

Most complete stock of toilet requisites in the city. We appreciate your patronage.

Ringworm—Scalp Sores

If you want speedy help try D. D. D. Prescription. So easy to apply, not greasy or messy. It washes into the scalp and the relief is instant. Try it today. It is guaranteed. 25c, 50c and \$1.00.

D. D. D. The Liquid Wash

To Anderson, druggist, Chattanooga, Tenn.

Eastman Kodaks and Films

LIVE & LET LIVE DRUG CO.
Chas. E. Bradish, Managing Director
Seventh and Market Streets

Mr. Albott's Oil Stoves

and Fireless Cookers

Start your food to cooking on an oil stove. Put it in the cooker and leave it alone until it is ready to serve. No waste of time, fuel or worry. My cookers can't do anything but cook right. One, two and three-burner oil stoves at right prices.

EDWARD A. ABBOTT,
725 Market Street.